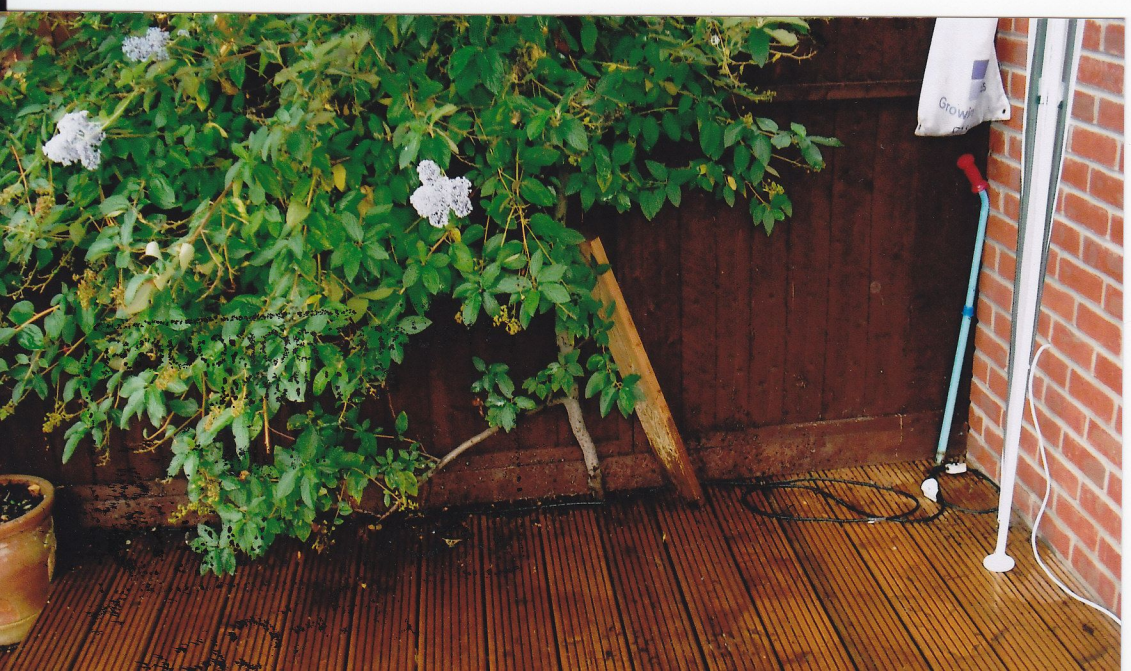PERMIT