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Your ref: APP/26/00332



Havant Borough Council
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BY EMAIL ONLY

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Dear Sir or Madam

Planning consultation: Demolition of existing buildings and the erection of 90 residential dwellings with upgraded access to Padnell Road, associated landscaping and other works.

Location: Padnell Grange, Padnell Road, Waterloo, PO8 8ED

Thank you for your consultation on the above dated 22 July 2026 which was received by Natural England on 22 July 2026

Natural England is a non-departmental public body. Our statutory purpose is to ensure that the natural environment is conserved, enhanced, and managed for the benefit of present and future generations, thereby contributing to sustainable development.

SUMMARY OF NATURAL ENGLAND'S ADVICE

FURTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED TO DETERMINE IMPACTS ON DESIGNATED SITES

The proposed development has the potential to have a harmful effect on terrestrial Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSIs) and those Special Areas of Conservation (SACs), Special Protection Areas (SPAs) or Ramsar sites that they underpin.

Natural England's statutory advice on these potential impacts is set out below.

Designated sites

Further information required - potential water quality/nutrient impacts to European Sites (habitats sites)

This development site is within the catchment of a European Site (habitats site) vulnerable to nutrient impacts.

Within this location, proposals with the potential to affect water quality may have a likely significant effect on the qualifying features of the European Site (habitats site) through adverse nutrient impacts.

Natural England advises that such developments require a **Habitats Regulations Assessment (HRA)**, which has been informed by nutrient budget calculations ([Using the nutrient neutrality calculators - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) or local calculator if preferred), to consider the impacts, alone and in combination with other plans/projects, proceeding to appropriate assessment stage where likely significant effects cannot be ruled out.

The HRA should take into consideration the [Natural England Access to Evidence - Conservation](#)

[Objectives for European Sites](#) and it will need to set out in detail any mitigation measures that will be secured in this case, along with the necessary justification of their likely efficacy to ensure there is no adverse effect on the integrity of the site in accordance with the Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2017 (as amended).

Natural England must be consulted on any proposals which reach the appropriate assessment stage of HRA. With the consultation, please include a nutrient mitigation strategy including information on the management and monitoring of the proposed mitigation measures along with details of how they will be secured and funded in perpetuity.

Please refer to [Strategic Solutions: Nutrient Neutrality \(naturalengland.org.uk\)](https://naturalengland.org.uk) for further information.

Please be aware that if the information is not supplied, Natural England may need to consider objecting to the proposal based on potential harm to the habitats site(s).

Further information required - recreational pressure impacts to Solent SPAs

This development site is within the zone of influence (Zol) for recreational pressure impacts to the Solent SPAs.

Within this Zol, proposals for any net increase in residential units will have a likely significant effect on the qualifying features of the Solent SPAs through increased recreational pressure when considered either alone or in combination with other plans and projects.

Your authority has measures in place to manage these potential impacts through a strategic solution which Natural England considers will be effective in preventing adverse impacts on the integrity of the site(s).

Notwithstanding this, Natural England advises that these measures should be formally checked and confirmed by your authority, as the competent authority, via an **appropriate assessment** in view of the [Natural England Access to Evidence - Conservation Objectives for European Sites](#) and in accordance with the Conservation of Habitats & Species Regulations 2017 (as amended).

Providing the appropriate assessment concludes that the measures can be secured, it is likely that Natural England will be satisfied that there will be no adverse effect on the integrity of the Solent SPAs in relation to recreational disturbance.

Where the proposal includes bespoke mitigation that falls outside of the strategic solution, Natural England should be consulted.

Reserved Matters applications, and in some cases the discharge/removal/variation of conditions, where the permission was granted prior to the introduction of the strategic approach, should also be subject to the requirements of the Conservation of Habitats & Species Regulations 2017 (as amended) and our advice above applies.

Discretionary Advice

Natural England may provide further advice to the applicant through the discretionary advice service (DAS). Refer to [Developers: get environmental advice on your planning proposals - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) for more information.

Landscape advice

The proposed development is for a site within or close to a nationally designated landscape namely South Downs National Park.

Natural England has concluded that impacts on the nationally designated landscape and the delivery of its statutory purposes to conserve and enhance the area's natural beauty wildlife and

cultural heritage of the park; and to promote opportunities for the understanding and enjoyment of the special qualities of the park by the public, can be determined locally by the local planning authority, with advice from its landscape or planning officers.

Natural England is not confirming that there would not be a significant adverse effect on landscape or visual resources or on the statutory purposes of the area, only that there are no landscape issues which, based on the information received, necessitate Natural England's involvement.

We advise that the planning authority uses national and local policies, together with local landscape expertise and information to determine the proposal. The policy and statutory framework to guide your decision and the role of local advice are explained below. Your decision should be guided by paragraph 189 and 190 of the National Planning Policy Framework, which requires great weight to be given to conserving and enhancing landscape and scenic beauty within National Landscapes, National Parks, and the Broads and states that the scale and extent of development within all these areas should be limited. Paragraph 190 requires exceptional circumstances to be demonstrated to justify major development within a designated landscape and sets out criteria which should be applied in considering this proposal.

Alongside national policy you should also apply landscape policies set out in your development plan, or appropriate saved policies.

The relevant local authority landscape or planning officers should be able to advise you based on knowledge of the site and its wider landscape setting, together with the aims and objectives of the area's statutory management plan. Where available, a local Landscape Character Assessment can also be a helpful guide to the landscape's sensitivity to this type of development and its capacity to accommodate the proposed development.

The statutory purposes of the National Park are to conserve and enhance the natural beauty wildlife and cultural heritage of the park; and to promote opportunities for the understanding and enjoyment of the special qualities of the park by the public. The Broads have additional purposes to promote their enjoyment by the public and protect the interests of navigation. You should assess the application carefully as to whether the proposed development would have a significant impact on or harm those statutory purposes.

Furthermore, [Section 245](#) (Protected Landscapes) of the Levelling Up and Regeneration Act 2023 places a duty on relevant authorities (which includes local authorities) in exercising or performing any functions in relation to, or so as to affect, land in a National Park, the Broads or a National Landscape (referred to in legislation as an Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty) in England, to seek to further the statutory purposes of the area. The duty applies to local planning authorities and other decision makers in preparing development plans, making planning decisions on development and infrastructure proposals, as well as to other public bodies and statutory undertakers in undertaking their functions. This duty also applies to proposals outside the designated area but impacting on its statutory purposes.

The National Park's planning or landscape officers may be able to offer advice in relation to the duty, including on how the proposed development aligns with and contributes to delivering the aims and objectives of the area's statutory management plan.

Priority habitats and Species

Priority habitats and Species are of particular importance for nature conservation and are included in the England Biodiversity List published under section 41 of the Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006. Most priority habitats will be mapped either as Sites of Special Scientific Interest, on the Magic website or as Local Wildlife Sites. A list of priority habitats and species can be found on [Gov.uk](#).

Natural England does not routinely hold species data, such data should be collected when impacts on priority habitats or species are considered likely. Consideration should also be given to the potential environmental value of brownfield sites, often found in urban areas and former industrial land, further information including links to the open mosaic habitats inventory can be found [here](#).

Impact Risk Zones for Sites of Special Scientific Interest

We strongly recommend that local planning authorities (LPAs) use Natural England's Impact Risk Zones for Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI IRZs) (available from the [Natural England Open Data Geoportal \(arcgis.com\)](#) and to use on [MAGIC \(defra.gov.uk\)](#) along with guidance) to decide when to consult Natural England on development proposals that might affect a SSSI.

The SSSI IRZs tool is quick and simple to use and gives instant planning advice as a formal consultation response in certain circumstances. Use of the SSSI IRZs avoids the need for a formal email consultation on some development proposals, reducing unnecessary delays in the planning process. In turn this allows Natural England to concentrate resources on development proposals with the highest risks and opportunities for nature recovery.

[Planning and transport authorities: get environmental advice on planning - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](#) provides further guidance on when LPAs must consult Natural England on development proposals.

Further general advice on the consideration of protected species and other natural environment issues is provided at Annex A.

We would be happy to comment further should the need arise but if in the meantime you have any queries, please do not hesitate to contact us.

For any queries regarding this letter, for new consultations, or to provide further information on this consultation please send your correspondences to consultations@naturalengland.org.uk.

Yours faithfully

Gabriel Brooks
Consultations Team